

## Homework 9 \*

LIUBOMIR CHIRIAC

**Problem 1.** Let  $A$  be a real  $4 \times 4$  skew-symmetric matrix (i.e.,  $A^t = -A$ , where  $A^t$  is the transpose of  $A$ ). Prove that  $\det A \geq 0$ .

**Problem 2.** Alice and Bob play a game in which they take turn filling entries of an initially empty  $2008 \times 2008$  array. Alice plays first. At each turn, a player chooses a real number and places it in a vacant entry. The game ends when all the entries are filled. Alice wins if the determinant of the resulting matrix is nonzero; Bob wins if it is zero. Which player has a winning strategy?

**Problem 3.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be different  $n \times n$  matrices with real entries. If

$$A^3 = B^3 \text{ and } A^2B = B^2A,$$

can  $A^2 + B^2$  be invertible?

**Problem 4.** Let  $d_n$  be the determinant of the  $n \times n$  matrix whose entries, from the left to the right and from top to bottom, are  $\cos 1, \cos 2, \dots, \cos n^2$  (the argument of  $\cos$  is in radians, not degrees). For example,

$$d_3 = \det \begin{pmatrix} \cos 1 & \cos 2 & \cos 3 \\ \cos 4 & \cos 5 & \cos 6 \\ \cos 7 & \cos 8 & \cos 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

Evaluate  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} d_n$ .

---

\*Due on 12/02/2013, in class.